

MUHANDISLIK

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ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy, innovatsion texnik,
fan va ta'limga oid ilmiy-amaliy jurnal

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**“GLOBAL RAQAMLI INTEGRATSIYALASHUV:
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TEXNOLOGIK VA INDUSTRIAL SANOATNI RIVOJLANTIRISH
ORQALI MIKRO VA MAKROIQTISODIY BARQAROR
O'SISHNI TA'MINLASH DOLZARBLIGI”**

**“GLOBAL DIGITAL INTEGRATION: THE RELEVANCE OF
ENSURING MICRO AND MACROECONOMIC SUSTAINABLE
GROWTH THROUGH TECHNOLOGICAL AND INDUSTRIAL
DEVELOPMENT IN THE TRANSITION TO A GREEN
ECONOMY BY 2030”**

**«ГЛОБАЛЬНАЯ ЦИФРОВАЯ ИНТЕГРАЦИЯ:
АКТУАЛЬНОСТЬ ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЯ УСТОЙЧИВОГО
МИКРО- И МАКРОЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОГО РОСТА ЧЕРЕЗ
РАЗВИТИЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИЧЕСКОЙ И ИНДУСТРИАЛЬНОЙ
ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ В ПЕРЕХОДЕ К ЗЕЛЁНОЙ
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- 05.01.00 – Axborot texnologiyalari, boshqaruv va kompyuter grafikasi
- 05.01.01 – Muhandislik geometriyasi va kompyuter grafikasi. Audio va video texnologiyalari
- 05.01.02 – Tizimli tahlil, boshqaruv va axborotni qayta ishlash
- 05.01.03 – Informatikaning nazariy asoslari
- 05.01.04 – Hisoblash mashinalari, majmualari va kompyuter tarmoqlarining matematik va dasturiy ta'minoti
- 05.01.05 – Axborotlarni himoyalash usullari va tizimlari. Axborot xavfsizligi
- 05.01.06 – Hisoblash texnikasi va boshqaruv tizimlarining elementlari va qurilmalari
- 05.01.07 – Matematik modellash
- 05.01.11 – Raqamli texnologiyalar va sun'iy intellekt
- 05.02.00 – Mashinasozlik va mashinashunoslik
- 05.02.08 – Yer usti majmualari va uchish apparatlari
- 05.03.02 – Metrologiya va metrologiya ta'minoti
- 05.04.01 – Telekommunikatsiya va kompyuter tizimlari, telekommunikatsiya tarmoqlari va qurilmalari. Axborotlarni taqsimlash
- 05.05.03 – Yorug'lik texnikasi. Maxsus yoritish texnologiyasi
- 05.05.05 – Issiqlik texnikasining nazariy asoslari
- 05.05.06 – Qayta tiklanadigan energiya turlari asosidagi energiya qurilmalari
- 05.06.01 – To'qimachilik va yengil sanoat ishlab chiqarishlari materialshunosligi
- 05.08.03 – Temir yo'l transportini ishlatish
- 05.09.01 – Qurilish konstruksiyalari, bino va inshootlar
- 05.09.04 – Suv ta'minoti. Kanalizatsiya. Suv havzalarini muhofazalovchi qurilish tizimlari
- 10.00.06 – Qiyosiy adabiyotshunoslik, chog'ishtirma tilshunoslik va tarjimashunoslik
- 10.00.04 – Yevropa, Amerika va Avstraliya xalqlari tili va adabiyoti
- 08.00.01 – Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 – Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 – Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 – Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 – Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 – Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 – Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 – Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 – Jahon iqtisodiyoti
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- 08.00.11 – Marketing
- 08.00.12 – Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 – Menejment
- 08.00.14 – Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 – Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 – Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 – Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati

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THE THEORETICAL BASIS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF FREE ECONOMIC ZONES IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract. This thesis examines the opportunities for developing free economic zones in various regions of Uzbekistan and explores the potential benefits and challenges associated with this strategic economic initiative.

Keywords: free economic zone, territory, special economic zone, industry, diversification.

Annotatsiya. Ushbu tezisdagi O'zbekistonda turli hududlarda erkin iqtisodiy zonalarni rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari tahlil qilinib, ushbu strategik iqtisodiy tashabbus bilan bog'liq bo'lgan potentsial afzalliklar va muammolar yoritib beriladi.

Kalit so'zlar: erkin iqtisodiy zona, hudud, maxsus iqtisodiy zona, sanoat, diversifikatsiya.

Аннотация. В данном тезисе анализируются возможности развития свободных экономических зон в различных регионах Узбекистана, а также рассматриваются потенциальные преимущества и проблемы, связанные с данной стратегической экономической инициативой.

Ключевые слова: свободная экономическая зона, территория, специальная экономическая зона, промышленность, диверсификация.

INTRODUCTION

In Uzbekistan, the organization of free economic zones is one of the main directions for promoting economic growth and attracting foreign investment. These zones provide entrepreneurs with simplified procedures and special incentives, encouraging industrial development, increasing exports, creating employment opportunities, and strengthening technology transfer potential. As Uzbekistan continues its transition to a market-oriented economy, the expansion of free economic zones plays an important role in promoting industrial diversification, supporting innovation, and enhancing global competitiveness.

The Government of Uzbekistan has established four new free economic zones—"Urgut," "Gijduvan," "Kokand," and "Hazorasp"—in accordance with a presidential decision aimed at regional development. These zones are designated across different regions of the country, with clearly defined boundaries established jointly by the State Committee for Land Resources, Geodesy, Cartography and State Cadastre, the Ministry of Economy, and regional administrations.

The main purpose and activities of the new free economic zones are focused on producing goods demanded in external markets, manufacturing import-substituting products with high added value, creating modern production capacities, and attracting direct foreign investment from both foreign and domestic investors. These zones are oriented toward the effective use of production and resource potential in the Samarkand, Bukhara, Fergana, and Khorezm regions. Particular attention is given to establishing modern production facilities in sectors such as fruit and vegetable processing, agriculture, textiles, carpets, footwear, leather goods, environmentally safe chemicals, pharmaceuticals, food processing, and electrical engineering, as well as storage and packaging. In addition, the development of industrial cooperation through deeper processing of localized products using local raw materials is encouraged.

Special economic zones are granted an operational period of up to 30 years, during which special tax and customs incentives are applied to stimulate investment and regional development. In accordance with the President's 2016 decree and subsequent regulations, tax and customs benefits designated for existing special economic zones are also applied to the Urgut, Gijduvan, Kokand, and Hazorasp free economic zones. Currently, Uzbekistan has several operating free economic zones, including the Navoi Free Economic Zone in Navoi region, the Angren Free Economic Zone in Tashkent region, and the Jizzakh Free Economic Zone, with branches in Syrdarya and Jizzakh regions.



Our country has established free economic zones (SEZs) across various regions in promising areas of development. The government is actively working to improve the performance of these zones in order to attract investment, support economic growth, and ensure employment for the population. In Uzbekistan, the organization and development of SEZs contribute positively to future prospects through the following factors:

Government support and initiatives. The Government of Uzbekistan has demonstrated strong commitment to developing and expanding free economic zones in different regions. Presidential decrees and government resolutions aimed at increasing the efficiency and management of these zones provide evidence of efforts to create a favorable environment for investors.

Investment incentives. Uzbekistan offers attractive investment incentives within its free economic zones to attract both local and foreign investors. These incentives include tax privileges, exemptions from customs payments, simplified administrative procedures, and infrastructure support.

Infrastructure development. The development of infrastructure in free economic zones is a key factor in their success. Uzbekistan is investing in improving communications, logistics, and utility services within these zones, making them more attractive to potential investors.

Economic diversification. Free economic zones in Uzbekistan encourage economic diversification by attracting investment across a wide range of industries. This approach stimulates innovation, creates higher value-added products, and enhances competitiveness in global markets.

Cooperation with foreign investors. Uzbekistan's development strategy for managing free economic zones places strong emphasis on studying international experience. Cooperation with international partners helps optimize zone operations through the transfer of valuable experience, technologies, and best practices.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In conclusion, the establishment of free economic zones in Uzbekistan provides significant opportunities for attracting foreign investment, stimulating economic growth, creating jobs, and increasing the country's competitiveness in global markets. By addressing existing challenges and enhancing effective policies and strategies, Uzbekistan can further utilize the advantages of free economic zones to ensure sustainable economic development.

In this regard, it is recommended to strengthen the institutional framework for managing free economic zones, improve the quality of infrastructure and public services within the zones, and ensure greater transparency and stability of tax and customs incentives. Additionally, expanding cooperation with foreign investors, promoting technology transfer, and supporting innovation-oriented projects will enhance the long-term effectiveness of free economic zones and contribute to balanced regional development.

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